

# **SURGE ARRESTERS FOR PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEMS**



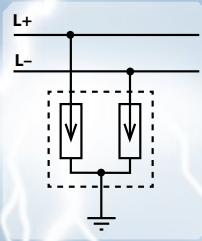
**NEW**

**Conform to:**

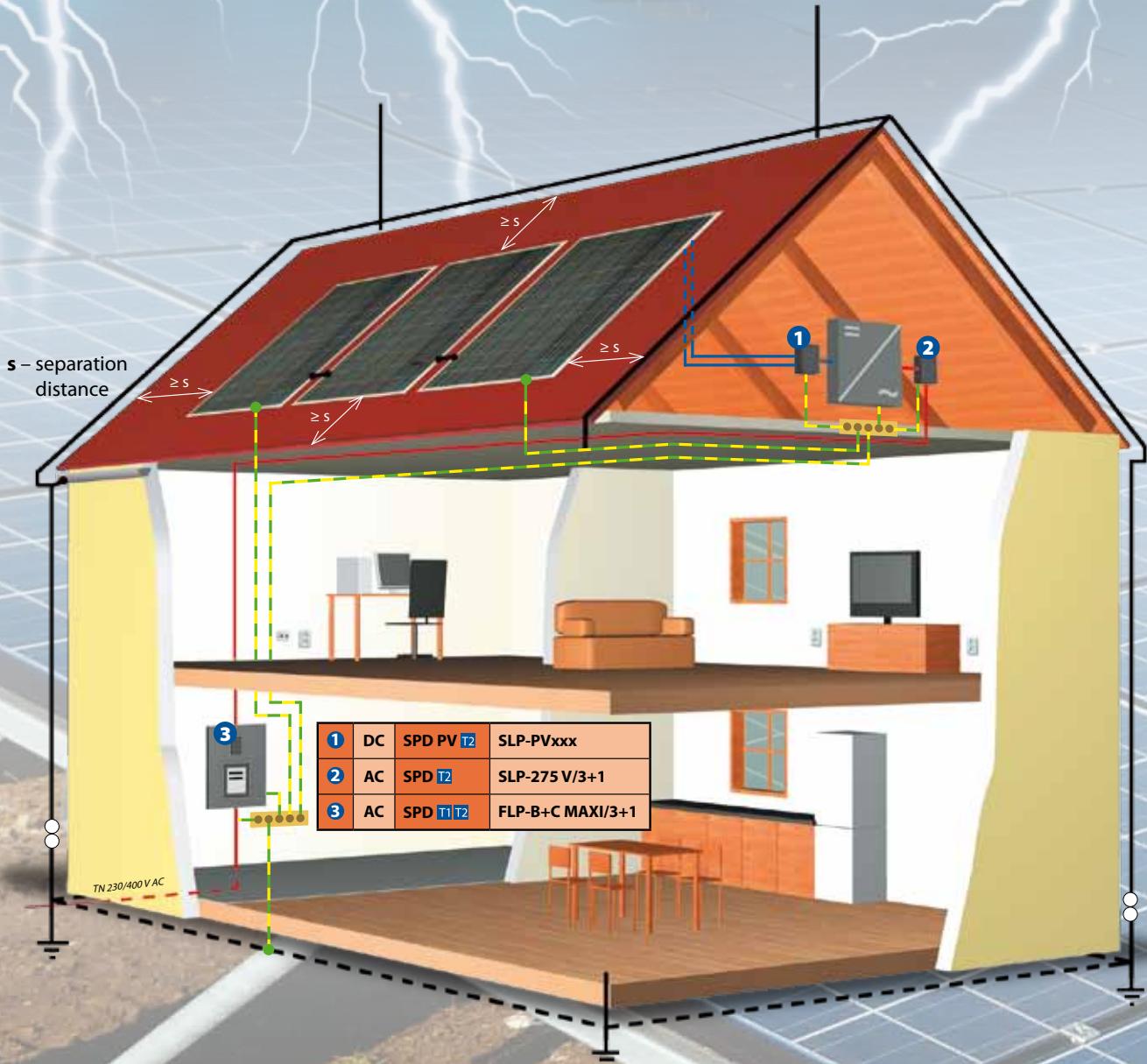
**prEN 50539-11**

**UTE C 61-740-51**

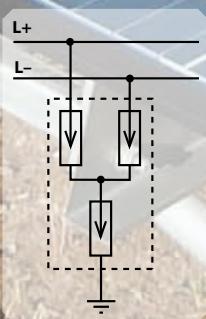
[www.saltek.eu](http://www.saltek.eu)



U connection	SPD PV	U <sub>CPV</sub>	I <sub>imp</sub>	I <sub>max</sub>	I <sub>n</sub>	U <sub>p</sub>	width
FLP-PV700 V/U	T1   T2	700 V DC	25 kA	60 kA	30 kA	4,8 kV	4 TE
FLP-PV500 V/U	T1   T2	500 V DC	25 kA	60 kA	30 kA	3,4 kV	4 TE
SLP-PV600 V/U	T2	600 V DC	–	40 kA	20 kA	4,0 kV	2 TE
SLP-PV500 V/U	T2	500 V DC	–	40 kA	20 kA	3,6 kV	2 TE
SLP-PV170 V/U	T2	170 V DC	–	40 kA	15 kA	1,2 kV	2 TE



Y connection	SPD PV	U <sub>CPV</sub>	I <sub>imp</sub>	I <sub>max</sub>	I <sub>n</sub>	U <sub>p</sub>	width
FLP-PV1000 V/Y	T1   T2	1000 V DC	12,5 kA	60 kA	30 kA	4,8 kV	6 TE
FLP-PV720 V/Y	T1   T2	720 V DC	12,5 kA	60 kA	30 kA	3,4 kV	6 TE
SLP-PV1200 V/Y	T2	1200 V DC	–	30 kA	15 kA	4,4 kV	3 TE
SLP-PV1000 V/Y	T2	1000 V DC	–	30 kA	15 kA	4,0 kV	3 TE
SLP-PV700 V/Y	T2	700 V DC	–	40 kA	20 kA	3,6 kV	3 TE



Remote signalling optional (recommended!)

Dimension 1 TE = 17,5 mm (DIN 43880)

# SLP-PV170 V/U

## SLP-PV170 V/U S

### SPD type 2 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of solar photovoltaic systems.

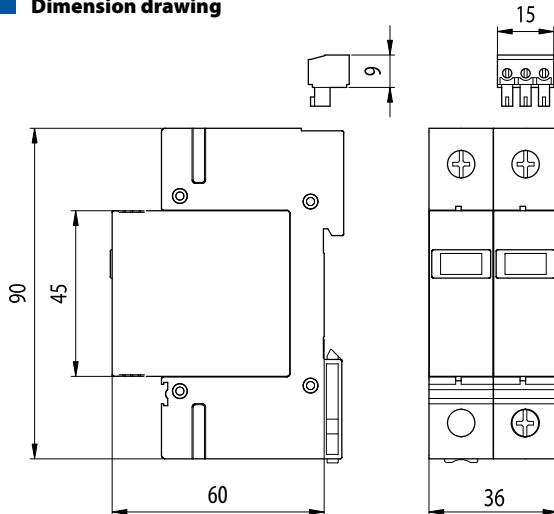
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

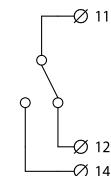
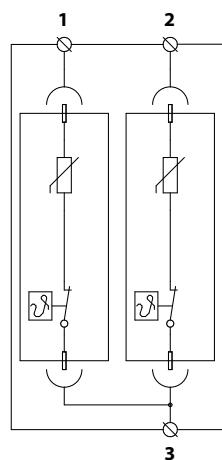
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing



#### Basic circuit diagram



connection of  
signalization terminal

#### Technical data

	SLP-PV170 V/U
Maximum continuous operating voltage (1/2→3)	$U_{CPV}$ 170 V DC
Maximum continuous operating voltage – wiring "l" (1→2)	$U_{CPV}$ 250 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 µs)	$I_n$ 15 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 µs)	$I_{max}$ 40 kA
Voltage protection level (1→2)	$U_p$ 1,2 kV
Voltage protection level (1/2→3)	$U_p$ 0,6 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$ 63 A DC
Response time	$t_a$ 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Remote indication – S design	potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts	250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors	max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	SLP-PV170 V/U 8595090536628 SLP-PV170 V/U S 8595090536635

# SLP-PV500 V/U

## SLP-PV500 V/U S

### SPD type 2 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of solar photovoltaic systems.

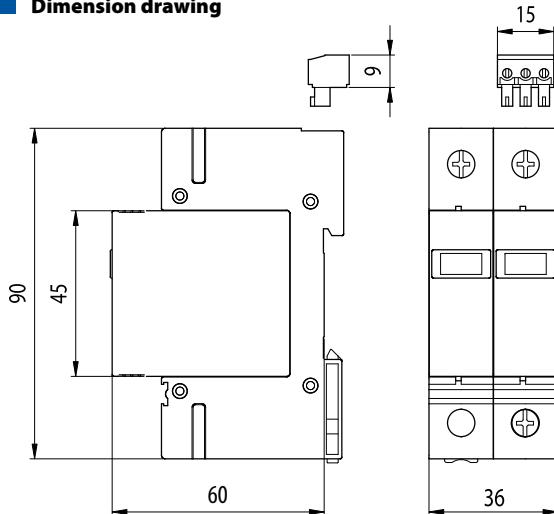
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

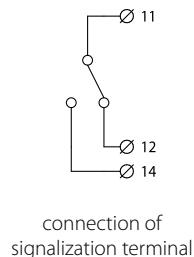
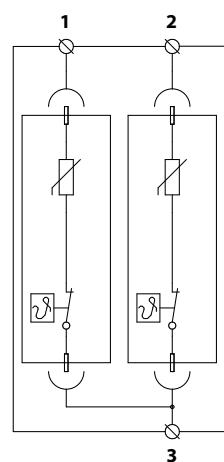
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing



#### Basic circuit diagram



#### Technical data

	SLP-PV500 V/U
Maximum continuous operating voltage (1/2→3)	510 V DC
Maximum continuous operating voltage – wiring "l" (1→2)	750 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 µs)	I <sub>n</sub> 20 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 µs)	I <sub>max</sub> 40 kA
Voltage protection level (1→2)	U <sub>p</sub> 3,6 kV
Voltage protection level (1/2→3)	U <sub>p</sub> 1,8 kV
Short-circuit withstand	I <sub>SCWPV</sub> 63 A DC
Response time	t <sub>a</sub> 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Remote indication – S design	potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts	250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors	max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	SLP-PV500 V/U SLP-PV500 V/U S
	8595090536642 8595090536659

# SLP-PV600 V/U

## SLP-PV600 V/U S

### SPD type 2 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

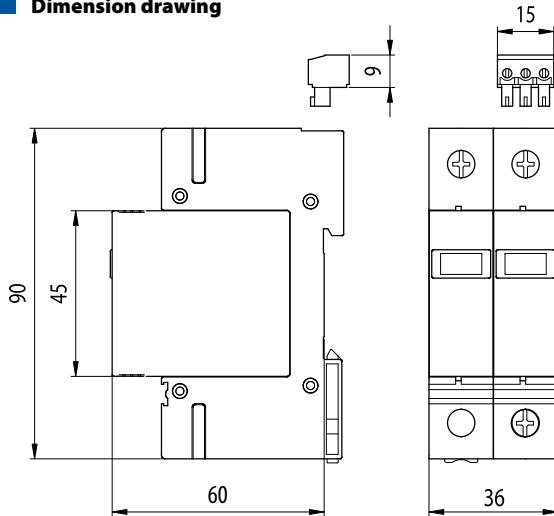
Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of solar photovoltaic systems.  
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

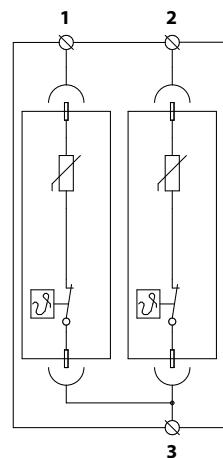
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing



#### Basic circuit diagram



connection of  
signalization terminal

#### Technical data

	SLP-PV600 V/U
Maximum continuous operating voltage (1/2→3)	U <sub>CPV</sub> 600 V DC
Maximum continuous operating voltage – wiring "I" (1→2)	U <sub>CPV</sub> 900 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 µs)	I <sub>n</sub> 20 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 µs)	I <sub>max</sub> 40 kA
Voltage protection level (1→2)	U <sub>p</sub> 4,0 kV
Voltage protection level (1/2→3)	U <sub>p</sub> 2,0 kV
Short-circuit withstand	I <sub>SCWPV</sub> 125 A DC
Response time	t <sub>a</sub> 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Remote indication – S design	potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts	250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors	max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	SLP-PV600 V/U 8595090536666
	SLP-PV600 V/U S 8595090536673

# SLP-PV700 V/Y

## SLP-PV700 V/Y S

### SPD type 2 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

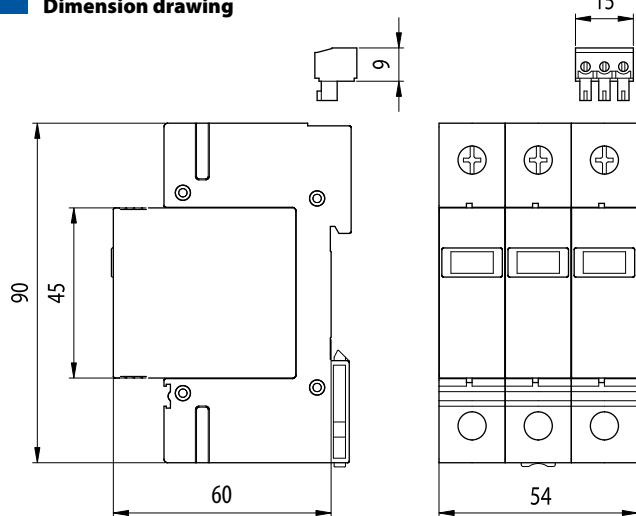
Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of photovoltaic/solar systems.  
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

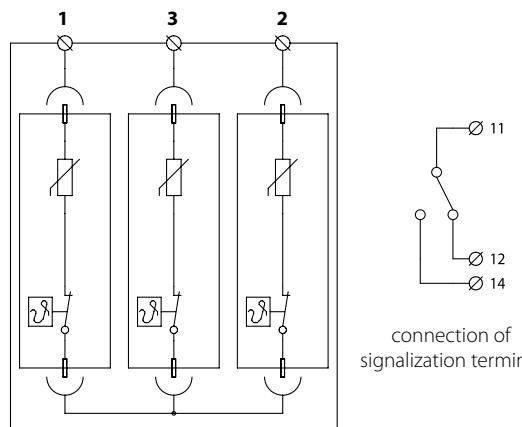
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



**Dimension drawing**



**Basic circuit diagram**



**Technical data**

<b>SLP-PV700 V/Y (S)</b>	
Maximum continuous operating voltage	$U_{CPV}$ 750 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_n$ 20 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_{max}$ 40 kA
Voltage protection level	$U_p$ 3,6 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$ 63 A DC
Response time	$t_a$ 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Remote indication – S design	potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts	250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors	max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	SLP-PV700 V/Y SLP-PV700 V/Y S

# SLP-PV1000 V/Y

## SLP-PV1000 V/Y S

### SPD type 2 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

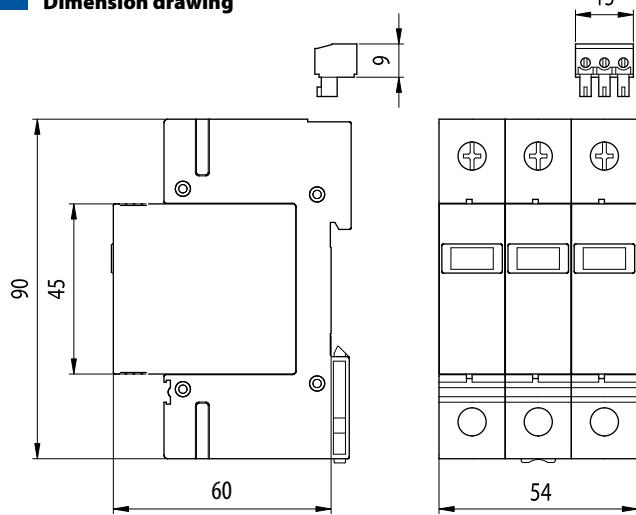
Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of photovoltaic/solar systems.  
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

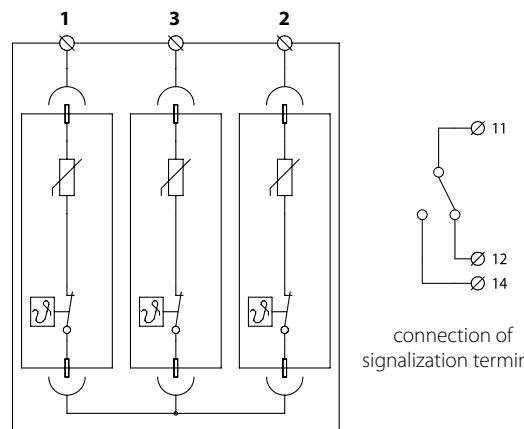
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing



#### Basic circuit diagram



#### Technical data

	SLP-PV1000 V/Y (S)	
Maximum continuous operating voltage	$U_{CPV}$	1 020 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_n$	15 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_{max}$	30 kA
Voltage protection level	$U_p$	4,0 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$	125 A DC
Response time	$t_a$	25 ns
Degree of protection		IP 20
Range of operating temperatures		- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on		DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors		
Solid min/max		ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max		ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor		14 mm
Tightening torque		max. 4 Nm
Fault indication		red indication field
Remote indication – S design		potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts		250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors		max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements		prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	SLP-PV1000 V/Y	8595090536703
	SLP-PV1000 V/Y S	8595090536710

# SLP-PV1200 V/Y

## SLP-PV1200 V/Y S



### SPD type 2 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

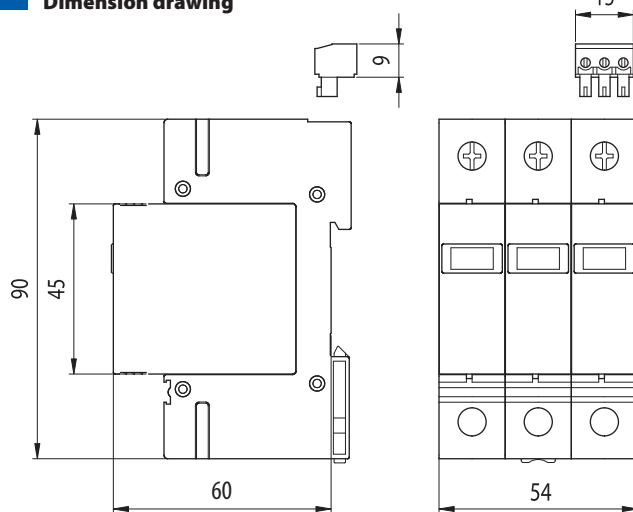
Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of photovoltaic/solar systems.  
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

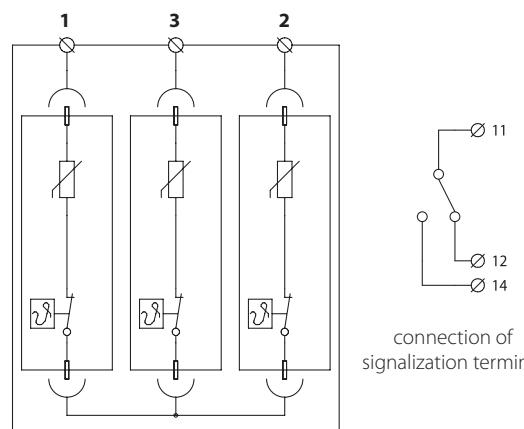
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing



#### Basic circuit diagram



#### Technical data

	SLP-PV1200 V/Y (S)
Maximum continuous operating voltage	$U_{CPV}$ 1 200 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_n$ 15 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_{max}$ 30 kA
Voltage protection level	$U_p$ 4,2 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$ 125 A DC
Response time	$t_a$ 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Remote indication – S design	potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts	250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors	max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	SLP-PV1200 V/Y SLP-PV1200 V/Y S

# FLP-PV500 V/U

## FLP-PV500 V/U S

### SPD type 1 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of solar photovoltaic systems.

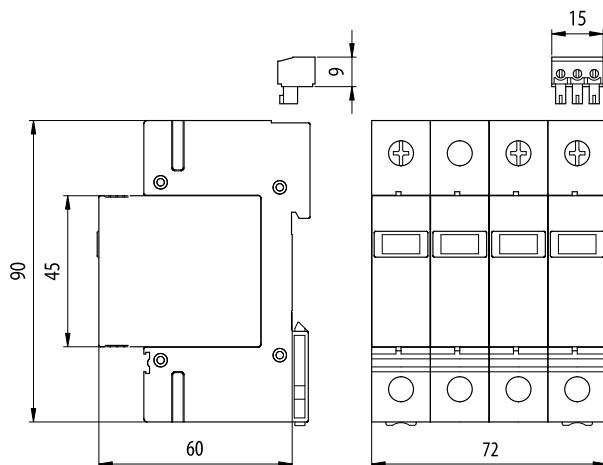
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

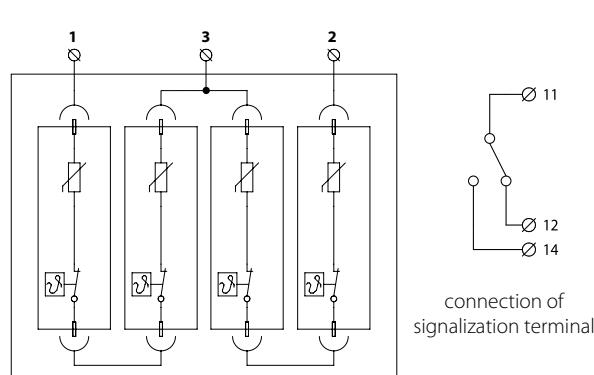
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing



#### Basic circuit diagram



#### Technical data

	FLP-PV500 V/U
Maximum continuous operating voltage (1/2→3)	$U_{CPV}$ 500 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_n$ 30 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_{max}$ 60 kA
Lightning impulse current (10/350 $\mu$ s)	$I_{imp}$ 25 kA
Voltage protection level (1→2)	$U_p$ 3,4 kV
Voltage protection level (1/2→3)	$U_p$ 1,7 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$ 63 A DC
Response time	$t_a$ 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Remote indication – S design	potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts	250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors	max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	FLP-PV500 V/U 8595090536727 FLP-PV500 V/U S 8595090536734

# FLP-PV700 V/U

## FLP-PV700 V/U S

### SPD type 1 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Replaceable varistor module, visual fault signalling

Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of solar photovoltaic systems.

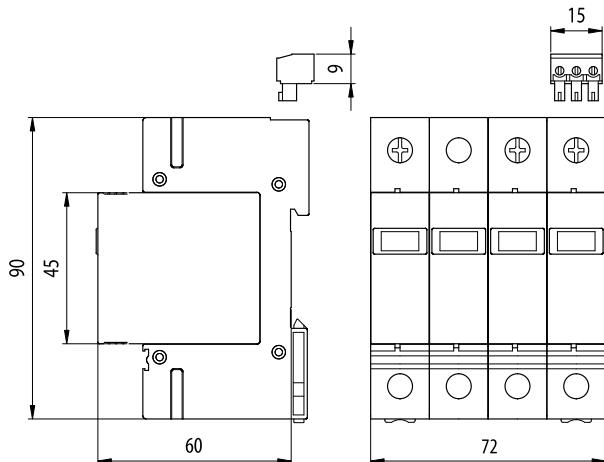
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

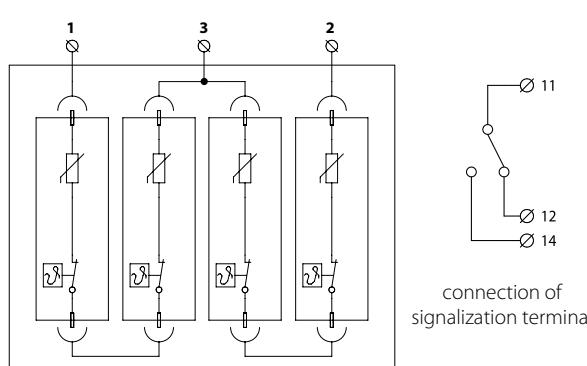
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing



#### Basic circuit diagram



#### Technical data

FLP-PV700 V/U	
Maximum continuous operating voltage (1/2→3)	$U_{CPV}$ 700 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_n$ 30 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_{max}$ 60 kA
Lightning impulse current (10/350 $\mu$ s)	$I_{imp}$ 25 kA
Voltage protection level (1→2)	$U_p$ 4,8 kV
Voltage protection level (1/2→3)	$U_p$ 2,4 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$ 125 A DC
Response time	$t_a$ 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Remote indication – S design	potential-free change-over contact
Remote indication contacts	250 V / 0,5 A AC, 250 V / 0,1 A DC
Cross-section of remote indication conductors	max. 1,5 mm <sup>2</sup>
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	FLP-PV700 V/U 8595090536741 FLP-PV700 V/U S 8595090536758

# FLP-PV720 V/Y

## FLP-PV720 V/Y S

### SPD type 1 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of photovoltaic/solar systems.

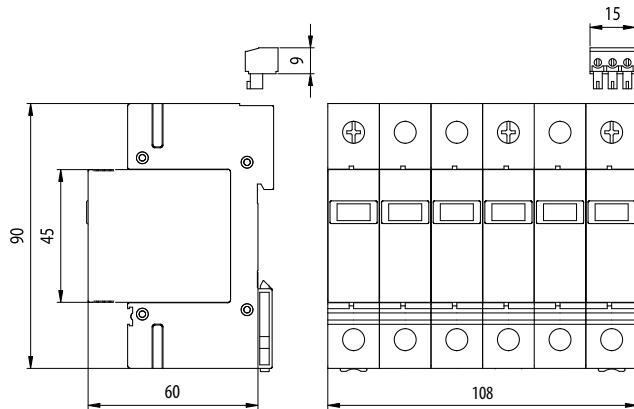
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

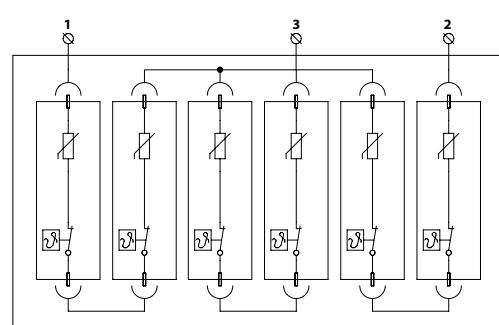
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing

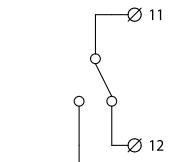


#### Basic circuit diagram



#### Technical data

	FLP-PV720 V/Y
Maximum continuous operating voltage (1/2→3)	$U_{CPV}$ 720 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_n$ 30 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_{max}$ 60 kA
Lightning impulse current (10/350 $\mu$ s)	$I_{imp}$ 12,5 kA
Voltage protection level (1→2)	$U_p$ 3,4 kV
Voltage protection level (1/2→3)	$U_p$ 3,4 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$ 125 A DC
Response time	$t_a$ 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	- 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	FLP-PV1000 V/Y 8595090538899 FLP-PV1000 V/Y S 8595090538905



connection of  
signalization terminal

# FLP-PV1000 V/Y

## FLP-PV1000 V/Y S

### SPD type 1 – surge arrester for photovoltaic systems

Surge arrester is specially designed for installation in the direct current circuits of photovoltaic/solar systems.

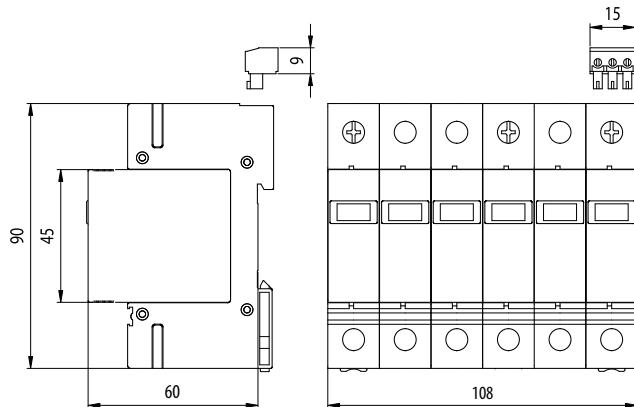
Optional remote status signalling (S).

Maximum continuous operating voltage for PV application:

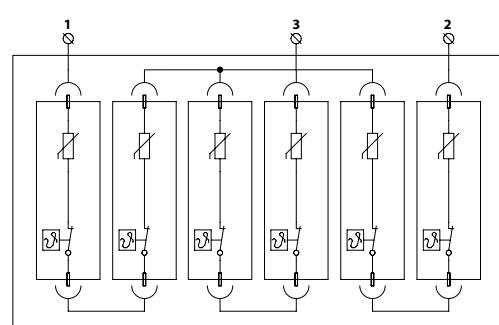
$$U_{CPV} \geq 1,2 \times U_{OC\ STC}$$



#### Dimension drawing

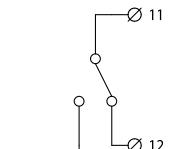


#### Basic circuit diagram



#### Technical data

	FLP-PV1000 V/Y
Maximum continuous operating voltage (1/2→3)	$U_{CPV}$ 1 000 V DC
Nominal discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_n$ 30 kA
Max. discharge current (8/20 $\mu$ s)	$I_{max}$ 60 kA
Lightning impulse current (10/350 $\mu$ s)	$I_{imp}$ 12,5 kA
Voltage protection level (1→2)	$U_p$ 4,8 kV
Voltage protection level (1/2→3)	$U_p$ 4,8 kV
Short-circuit withstand	$I_{SCWPV}$ 125 A DC
Response time	$t_a$ 25 ns
Degree of protection	IP 20
Range of operating temperatures	– 40 °C ... + 80 °C
Mounting on	DIN rail 35 mm
Cross-section of connected conductors	
Solid min/max	ISO: 1/50 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/1
Stranded min/max	ISO: 1/35 mm <sup>2</sup> ; AWG: 17/2
Stripping length of the supply conductor	14 mm
Tightening torque	max. 4 Nm
Fault indication	red indication field
Meets the requirements	prEN 50539-11:2010
Ordering number	FLP-PV1000 V/Y FLP-PV1000 V/Y S
	8595090536789 8595090536796



connection of  
signalization terminal

# Protection of photovoltaic systems

Photovoltaic arrays are costly to install and demanding in terms of technology. Their service life must be measured in decades to see a return on the invested funds. Manufacturers usually provide about a twenty-year guarantee for photovoltaic systems.

To provide trouble-free technology throughout its service life, it is necessary to include comprehensive protection against atmospheric and induced overvoltage at the design stage to implement the technology into the project.

Protection must be provided not only at the output side of the inverter, but also at the photovoltaic panels.

Solar photovoltaic arrays are usually installed on rooftops, or on a "greenfield".

As for the anticipated risks (pursuant to EN 62305-2), direct or near lightning strikes are considered. Overvoltage or lightning strike can bring about financial loss, and for photovoltaic systems installed on rooftops where individuals could be working, injury should also be considered.

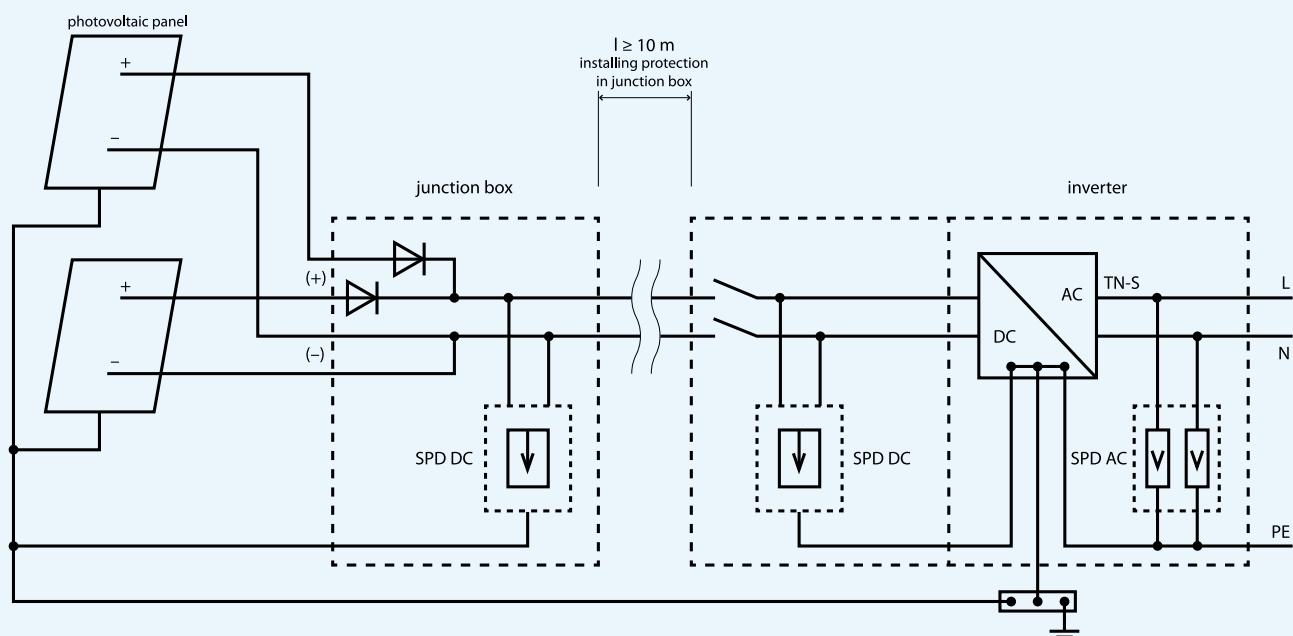
Photovoltaic system designs, including lightning and overvoltage suppression, shall comply with the HD 60364-7-712 standard (Electrical installations of buildings – Solar photovoltaic (PV) systems), EN 61173 (Overvoltage protection for energy produced by photovoltaic systems), technical specification CLC/TS 50539-12 (SPD for specific application including DC – Selection and application principles – SPDs connected to PV installations) and the group of EN 62305 standards (Lightning protection).

The core (key device) of the whole photovoltaic system is the inverter, so the lightning and overvoltage protection should be focused on the inverter and, it should be incorporated into the whole lightning and overvoltage protection system. Furthermore, photovoltaic units and their bearing metal structures should be integrated into the grounding design.

## Selection of SPDs:

- maximum continuous operating voltage of SPD  $U_{CPV}$  must be higher than or equal to 1,2 time  $U_{OC STC}$
- if a separation distance " $s$ " is kept between the lightning conductor system (LPS) and the photovoltaic panels (insulated LPS) – install products **SLP-PVxxx** (otherwise FLP-PVxxx)
- if distance between inverter and PV modules is **longer than 10 m, two SPDs on DC side are necessary** to protect both the PV modules (one SPD in front of the PV modules) and the inverter (one SPD in front of the inverter). Otherwise it is possible to use only one SPD (generally in front of the inverter).
- to complete the protection system an SPD must be installed on AC side of the inverter and an SPD to protect data communication lines of the inverter.

All **SALTEK®** SPDs for PV are tested in accordance with prEN 50539-11 and French standard UTE C 61-740-51



General wiring diagram of solar photovoltaic system connection